

Index to *Wolves of Water*, Chris Busby

- A-bomb data 13
- ABCC see Atomic Bomb Casualty Commission
- Absorbed Dose 36, 54, 59
 - and Plutonium 70
 - and Strontium 90 70
 - and Uranium 70
 - units of 53
- Absorption of X and gamma rays 51
- Adams Jones David 226, 294
- Adams Patrick 15
- Adshead Gerald 317
- Adult leukaemia and sea coast effect 203
- Advisory Committee on Pesticides 281
- Aerosols (Uranium and Plutonium) 245
- Age and cancer risk 42
- Age standardization 114
- Ageing 42
- Aherne Nuala 289, 344
- Airborne Particle Research Group (AEPG) 244
- Alcohol 40
- Aldermaston 77, 78, 247
 - filters (Gulf War Uranium) 453, 454
 - pipeline 435
- Alderney 228
 - cancer mortality 265
- Allis Smith Janine 81 224
- Allyl Dglycol Crbonate (CR-39) 90, 91, 93
- Apha particles 36, 49, 52
 - detecting plastic 90, 91, 93
 - range in air 89
- Alternative Explanation (after Bradford Hill) 113
- American Society for the Control of Cancer 21
- Americium inter-tidal sediment in 88
- Amis Martin 369, 379
- Anecdotal evidence and epidemiology 228, 233, 237
- Annual Reference Volume* 33, 34
- Annular methodology (epidemiology) 240
- Anti-nuclear arguments 16
- Antibiotics 31

Areas of Residence (AoRs) in Wales 18, 139, 140, 141, 153, 189, 240,
290, 291, 302, Plate 4
- population data 143, 144, 291
Armchair reports on Uranium weapons 461
Arnold Matthew 104
Article 31 Group (European Commission) 281
ASPIS 21
Assimakopoulos P A 345
Association of Irish County Councils 205
Association of UK Cancer Registries 207
Asthma 244
Ataxia Telangectasia 44
Atmospheric Test Ban Treaty 80, 256
Atomic Bomb Casualty Commission (ABCC) 255
Atomic Lies TV programme 378
Atomic Number and Secondary Photoelectron Amplification 451
Atomic test veterans 317
- and film badges 318
Auger emitters CERRIE discussion of 52, 64, 69, 411
- and DNA 64
- and ICRP risk model 64
- relative Biological Effectiveness of 64
Aylin Paul 333, 334
Bandazhevsky Yuri 342, 372, 466, 252
Bangor (North Wales) 300
Barker Fred 399
Barn swallows phenotypic and genetic changes 366
Barton Carol 435
Basingstoke 78
Bastard-Idiot-Wimp theory 252
Batt Mike 510
Baverstock Keith 371, 399
Baxter Murdo 82
Bayes Thomas 111, 325
Bayesian Smoothing 322, 325 to 326
Becquerel (as units) 445
Begg Alex 344
Belarus 342
Benn Tony 265
Bentham and Haynes 314
Berkeley 228

Bertell Rosalie 258, 345, 355, 356
Beta particles 52, 69
Bignall John 363
Biological Effects of Ionising Radiation (American committee) 280
Biological Gradient (after Bradford Hill) 112
Biological mechanism 14
Biological Plausibility (after Bradford Hill) and lack of knowledge 113
Biphasic dose response 112, 113, 360, 366
Bithell John 438
Black Boxes 392
Black Douglas 282, 283, 322, 394
Blackwater River 233, 236
Blue Book, see Annual Reference Volume 33
BMA 331
BMA Fitness to Practise Directorate 309
BNFL 14, 15, 78
Bone cancer at Bradwell 237
Bone cancer in Wales 34, 288
Bourne John 331
Bradford Hill Sir Austin 109
Bradwell 325, 228, 233, 235, 241
 - and bone cancer 237
Brain cancer and sea coast effect 177
Bramhall Richard Plate 24, 16, 22, 267, 274, 288, 289, 292, 315, 328, 329, 342,
 344, 350, 351, 356, 364, 367, 398, 406, 409, 413, 417, 418,
 420, 424, 427, 427, 436
Breast cancer 31
 - and Oldbury 234
 - and weapons test fallout 157
 - in Burnham on Sea 118
 - in Maldon (Essex) 235
 - and sea coast effect 157
Bridges Bryn 279, 281, 283, 284, 295, 327, 362, 366, 408, 427
British Medical Journal 309, 362
British Nuclear Energy Society 22, 328, 329
Broadcasting Standards Authority 323
Burghfield 77, 247
Burlakova Elena Plate 25, 360, 366, 419
Burnham on Sea 121, 133, 228, 229
 - and breast cancer 118
 - questionnaire survey 118, 119

Busby Araceli 135, 307
Busby Joe Plate 6
Byron 227
Bystander Effect 68, 70, 366,
- CERRIE discussion of 411
Caernarfon 294, 300
Caesium inter-tidal sediment in 88
Cancer
- and deprivation 199, 200, 201
- and radioactive pollution 32
- as a genetic disease 41
- as an environmental disease 19, 21, 37, 40
- as genetic disease at cellular level 35
- causation mechanism 40, 41
- cellular basis of 41
- clinical expression of 42
- differences between childhood and adult disease 179
- environmental agents of 20, 25, 28, 29
- familial effects 28
- genetic basis of 27
- incidence changes over time 30
- mapping 19
- monoclonal origin of 42, 45
- mortality and nuclear sites CERRIE discussion of 411
- rates differentials in 24
- rates relative to doses 14
- risks acquired on migration 25
- specific causal and promoting agents 35, 36, 38
- time lag post exposure 37, 365
- trends in England and Wales 278
- types ("sites") average rates of 148
Cancer charities 19, 103, 200, 463
Cancer in Maldon, CERRIE treatment of 327
- in north Wales 296, 298, 300
- in Wales after Chernobyl 274, 275
- in Wales and strontium 90 137
Cancer epidemic 24, 31, 32, 137
- and weapons fallout, CERRIE discussion of 411
- non-existence of 281

Cancer Registries 34

- Denmark 308
- Ireland 204, 205, 206, 207, 219, 289
- Merseyside 265
- Northern (Newcastle) 224
- Oxford 436
- Scotland 225
- South West (Winchester) 228
- South West Cancer Intelligence Unit 133
- UK Association of 207
- Wales Cancer Registry data 139, 143, Plate 12
- Welsh Cancer Intelligence and Surveillance Unit (sep. entry)

Cancer research 20, 27

Cancer Research Campaign 331

Canon of Agreement (John Stuart Mill) 359, 386

Canon of Difference (John Stuart Mill) 386

Cap de la Hague 228, 265

- leukaemia cluster 252

Capewell Richard 436, 442

Cardiac disease in children 372

Cardiff 228, 238

Carlile Alex 443

Carlingford 208

- cancer map Plate 2

Carlsen Otto 312

Carstairs Index 126, 147, 161

Cartwright Raymond 283, 292, 301, 304, 325, 328, 330, 362

Causality, probabilistic basis of 107

Cell communication 67, 68

Cell cycle 56, 57, 58, 64, 66

- and cancer induction 59
- variation in sensitivity 60

Cell field effects CERRIE discussion of 411

Cell repair 63

Celldose (Radiation Absorbed Tracks) 356

CERRIE (Committee Examining Radiation Risk of Internal Emitters)

- 281, 282, 307, 351, 367, 397 et seq.
- Chatham House Rules 418
- estuarine leukaemia 330
- dissenting statement 420
- final report structure of 420

- first report 414, 419
 - International Workshop 414, 419
 - members 409
 - Nordic leukaemia study 315
 - purpose of 395 and Chapter 16
 - secretariat 408
 - tapes and transcripts 327, 413
 - topics for 410, 411
- Cervical cancer and sea coast effect 173
- Chagnon Napoleon 258
- Charlton Hugo plate 29, 421
- Chatham House Rules (and CERRIE) 418
- Chemotherapy 27
- Chepstow leukaemia in 233, 234
- Chernobyl 12, 15, 32, 81, 82, 259, 287, 370
- cancer in Wales 272, 274, 275
 - childhood leukaemia 342, 374
 - disease "not caused by radioactivity" 371
 - effects as test of ICRP model 359
 - effects IAEA view of 375
 - fallout distribution in Wales 303
 - infant leukaemia 308, 359, 376, 406
 - infant leukaemia CERRIE discussion of 411
 - infant leukaemia as defining question for CERRIE 412
 - infant leukaemia (COMARE view) 362
 - liquidators' children minisatellite mutations in 366
 - promotion of precancerous lesions 278
 - radiosensitivity in exclusion zone 66
 - reduction in birth rate 112
 - thyroid cancer 372
- "Chernobyl Infants" (Chernobyl and infant leukaemia, see above)
- Chernobyl 20 years On* (ECRR) 374
- Childhood cancer
- brain tumours near nuclear plant 186
 - brain tumours in north Wales 186
 - lymphomas in north Wales 186
 - retinoblastoma in north Wales 186
- Childhood cancers in Wales revalidation of 288
- Childhood Cancer research group 288, 295

Childhood leukaemia

- Chernobyl 342, 374
- Disneyland visits 204
- Cap de la Hague 345
- high tension power lines 245
- eastern Ireland 290
- Isle of Man 270, 271
- Wales 204
- 20th Century rates 328
- 20th Century confounding causes 315

Childhood leukaemia clusters

- Pembroke Road Northampton 247
- Seascale/ Sellafield 247
- population mixing 434

Children of Chernobyl (charity) 342

Children with Leukaemia (charity) 301, 331, 426

Chromosome aberrations 67

Chromosome damage indicators of 49

Chromosomes 41, 45, 58

Citizen Scientists 401 *et seq.*

Clark Michael 350

Clarke Roger 266, 271, 281

Clearance and Exemptions 347

Clemmesen Johannes 285, 311, 312

CND 16

Coggon David 103, 105, 281, 430

Cold War and cancer / leukaemia clusters 441 to 444

Collins Ken 350

Colon cancer 67

- and meat eating 165
- and sea coast effect 165

COMARE 133, 134, 235, 236, 247, 279, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 293, 298, 302, 341, 344

- and Chernobyl infant leukaemia 362
- and childhood leukaemia in north Wales 180
- minutes leaked 295
- relationship with NRPB 394, 395
- transgenerational subcommittee 362

Comber Harry 207

Committee Examining Radiation Risk of Internal Emitters, see CERRIE

Committee for Nuclear Responsibility 53

Committee of 100 343
Committee on Radioactive Waste Management 358, 399
Concentric Methodology (epidemiology) 236, 240, 241
Consistency (after Bradford Hill) 111
Contaminated land, deregulation of 348
Cook Carl 431
Cooper Yvette 406, 407
CORE (Cumbrians Opposed to a Radioactive Environment) 81, 224
Cost Benefit and Ethics 100
Cotter Mary 288
Cover-ups

- by alleging misclassification of patients (Draper) 297
- by altering conference resolution 378
- by altering meteorological records 264 to 271
- by altering statistical methods 296
- by assumptions about cancer time lag 365
- by Bayesian Smoothing 325 to 326
- by biased citation 460
- by biased data selection 319
- by biased rapportage 345, 346, 369, 378, 419, 425
- by biased selection of scientific opinion (broadcasting) 325
- by bogus definition of lymphatic system 285
- by bogus epidemiology 105, 226, 305 to 316, 458
- by bogus statistics 323, 324
- by bowdlerising DPA requested material 332, 333
- by buck passing 364
- by changing epidemiological methods 237
- by Civil Service collusion 352
- by classifying anthropogenic uranium as natural 283
- by data alteration 35
- by data management 34
- by deductive reasoning 359, 461
- by deleting patient records 295, 297
- by deleting skin cancer diagnoses 35
- by denial of natural justice (COMARE) 295
- by denying existence of fallout 257
- by denying the utility of risk models 363-364
- by discontinuation of trend reporting 35
- by displaying data on logarithmic graphs 311
- by downgrading deliberative committee 412
- by epidemiological obfuscation 115

(Cover-ups)

- by epistemological insolubility 375
- by excluding data 308, 309
- by excluding known environmental factors 323
- by excluding sick people from study 321
- by filibustering 376, 377
- by "friendly" editing 421
- by IAEA veto on WHO radiation research 272, 374
- by ignoring research published in Russian 372
- by ignoring study hypotheses (UKCCS) 328, 239
- by imprisonment 372
- by inertia of peer review 389
- by international aid deals 342
- by intimidating scientific journal 362
- by inventing population data 143
- by legal threats 345, 420, 421, 422
- by limiting scope of studies 303
- by losing data 292, 321
- by lying 329, 335
- by making results fit the hypothesis 389
- by marshalling facts 370
- by medical complicity 261, 266
- by minimising statistical significance 123 to 125
- by negligence 362
- by Nelson's telescope 452
- by not publishing conference proceedings 275
- by ostracism of Hibakushas 260 to 263
- by passing the buck 331
- by radial epidemiology 241
- by "randomness" of clusters 322
- by refusing to obtain data 327, 421
- by reinterpreting previously published results 320, 321
- by removing children from data Plate 12
- by reviewers' bias 343
- by revising cancer records 272, 273
- by rubber-stamping nonsense (COMARE) 302
- by literacy gap between ministers and civil servants 380 to 395
- by secretarial control 413
- by selective co-option of committee members 133, 134
- by sharing addresses 281
- by shifting European Directorates 441

(Cover-ups)

- by Soviet control over diagnosis 370
- by stealing data 311
- by stealing records 208
- by stupid methodology 236
- by stupid opinion of referee 255, 363
- by suppression of IAEA conference proceedings 374
- by threatening to boycott conferences 426
- by unconscious bias 316
- by using inappropriate monitoring methods 460
- by using inappropriate risk model 247, 460
- by using potentially contaminated controls 321
- by using wrong populations 302
- by vituperation 341
- by withholding data 116, 207, 227, 352, 452
- by withholding information from Ministers 265
- by withholding meeting transcripts 413
- exposed by TV 378
- exposed on DVD 374
- in Wales 287
- motives for 39, 251, 448
- frustrated by identifying patients 234
- motive for (COMARE) 295

Cox Roger 281, 343, 351, 409

CR-39 plastic 90, 91, 93

Credibility 16

Critical Groups 99, 100

Crossan Liz 362

Crouch River (Essex) 236

Croudace Ian 78

Cultural blindness 20

Cumulative dose 32

DAD (Decide Announce Defend) 398

Dafis Cynog 341

Danish Cancer Registry 308, 311

Danish Committee for the Investigation of Scientific Dishonesty 309, 310

Darby Sarah 283, 305, 307, 309, 315, 317, 409

D'arcy Gemma Frontispiece, 418, 463

Darkness in Eldorado" (Patrick Tierney) 258

Data mining 323

Data Protection Act 116, 327, 332, 333, 334

Davies David 228, 265
Day Philip 409, 417, 422, 423
de Messieres Mireille 374
de Nully Brown Peter 306, 310, 311
Dealler Stephen 393
Deary Mark (STAD) 18, Plate 15, 290
Death (Bramhall as) Plate 17
Department of Health 78, 281
Depleted Uranium 61

- CERRIE discussion of 411
- and lymphatic system doses 285
- and medical research council 281
- and royal society 281

Depleted Uranium Oversight Board (UK Ministry of Defence) 76, 281, 103, 444, 459
Depleted Uranium weapons 444 to 463
Deprivation 147

- and correlation with cancer 126, 127, 199, 200, 201
- and lung cancer 161

Dewes Kate 260
Dickens Charles *Hard Times* 370
Disneyland 204
Disproportionate effects of internal and external radiation 14, 50, 60, 449
DNA 35, 46, 48, 49, 50, 61

- chemical affinity of isotopes 63
- repair efficiency errors 43
- repair mechanism 47, 55
- structure of 45
- synthesis 58
- minisatellite mutation 365

Doll Richard 21, 22, 24, 30, 31, 247, 264, 285, 286, 305, 309, 315, 317

- and atomic test veterans 286
- and Nordic leukaemia study 286
- and weapons test fallout 286

Dorfman Paul 229, 355, 398, 399, 408, 414, 421, 427
Dose averaging 99, 100
Dose equivalent 53
Dose Response relationship 38, 62

- biphasic 112, 113
- external vs internal 70

Doses (cumulative) 14

Dosimetry Sub-Committee of ECRR 358
Double strand break 36, 48, 49, 53, 54, 55, 62
Dover Beach (Arnold) 104
Down's Syndrome and Windscale fire 271
Downs Georgina 430
Doyle Avril 18, 205, 289
Draper Gerald 283, 288, 295, 297, 301, 304, 362
Drogheda 18
Duffy Jim 228, 398
Dumfries and Galloway Health Board 225, 226
Dundalk 18
Dungeness 344
Dunster John 73, 75
Dust 244, 248
 - inhalation 89
Dwyer John 442
ECLIS 374
ECRR (European Committee on Radiation Risk) 53, 256, 353, 354 to 358
 - at CERRIE International Workshop 419
 - enhancement factors 66
 - sub-committees 358
 - translations of 2003 Recommendations 357
 - weighting factors 356
Edwards Alan 343
Edwards Rob 463
Egan Mike 358
Einstein Albert 11
Electron tracks 51
Electrostatic effect (Plutonium Particle Pump) 245 - 247
Elliot TS *The Waste Land* 243
Elliott Alex 302
Elliott Paul 322, 333, 334
Elliott Paul (denies Seascale cluster) 323
Emperor's New Clothes 16, 135
Energy and Environment 363
Energy density 36
Environment Agency 364
Epidemiology 23, 39, 103, 105
 - base year for comparisons 147
 - computers and computer methods 134
 - and dispersion of pollutants 130, 131

(Epidemiology)

- evaluating trends 130
- hypothesis testing 109
- Irish Sea Study area chosen 144
- and lifestyle factors 122
- Normal Distribution 123
- Poisson statistics 123
- regression methods 131, 132, 133, 134
- social deprivation indices 125-129
- statistical significance 122-125
- anecdotal evidence 228, 233
- standardisation and Social Class 115
- bias 07, 108
- Bradford Hill's canons 109
- calculating risks 117
- confounding 107
- control groups 109
- data and standardization 115
- data sources 116
- deprivation 199, 200, 201
- small areas 105, 116
- Types of study
 - barefoot 115, 144
 - case control 114
 - cohort 114
 - ecological 140
 - GP studies 120, 122
 - Lifespan Study 114
 - local questionnaire 116 120, 208
 - data leakage from 120, 121
 - data ranking in 122
 - Burnham on Sea questionnaire 212
 - Carlingford questionnaire 210, 219
 - Plymouth questionnaire 212
 - Trawsfynydd questionnaire 212

Equivalent dose 356

Error in risk factors, evidence for 14

Estuaries, rates of leukaemia near 76, 303, 329

Euratom Basic Safety Standards Directive (BSS) 346

Euratom Campaign petition 350

European Child Health Policy Network (PINCHE) 428

European Commission Directorates 441
European Committee on Radiation Risk see ECRR
European Parliament 205

- call for ICRP model reassessment 366
- Science and Technology Options Unit (STOA) 345

Evans Jill 355
Exemption and Clearance 347
Fairlie Ian 408, 413, 420, 422, 424
Fallon (Nevada) leukaemia cluster 443
Fast charged particles 51, 52, 69
Fernex Michel 374, 378
Fernex Solange 279, 378
Film badges (atomic test veterans) 318
Fixed mutation 35, 41, 42
Florida childhood brain tumours in 186
Fox Ray 434 to 348, 442
Fraser Williams John 293
Free radicals 47, 49
Freedom of Information Act 116, 227
French Mr. Justice 14
Friends of the Earth 15
Fry Frances 284
Galloway, leukaemia in 225
Galton Francis 107
Gardner Martin 103, 209, 281, 282
Garnets Oxana 376
Geiger counter 89
Gene therapy 27
General Medical Council 302
Genetic disorders invalidate radiation risk models 44
Genetic modification 24
Genetic Mutations

- acquisition of 67
- basis of ICRP model of 365
- DNA minisatellite mutation 365

Genetic repair 35
Genetic susceptibility 20
Genome human 27
Genomic Instability 36, 67, 68, 70, 366

- CERRIE discussion of 411
- as defining question for CERRIE 412

Gentner Norman (UNSCEAR) 375, 378, 419
Gillett David 355
Global capitalism 23
GMC Fitness to Practise Directorate 328
Gofman John 53, 256, 279, 374
Goldsmith Foundation 89, 289
Goldsmith Sir James 17, 211
Goldsmith Teddy 341
Goldsmith Zac 341
Gomel Medical Institute 372
Goncharova Rose 376
Gonzalez Abel 371, 375
Goodhead Dudley 53, 61, 281, 283, 298, 308, 327, 341, 342, 345, 399, 407,
409, 413, 417, 420, 421, 422, 427, 428
Goss S. (cited in *Wings of Death*) 394
Grant Helen 393
Gray 53, 356
Green Audit 15, 116, 205
Green Committee of 100 343
Green movement (*divide and rule*) 399
Green Party 15, 22, 205, 341, 343, 344, 350, 355, 374
Greenham Common 77, 435, 442
Greenore cancer map Plate 2
Greenpeace 15, 282, 421
Greenwood David 440
Grehan Mary 271
Griffiths Rod 302
Griffiths Tweli (HTV) 301
Guardian The 427
Gulf War
 - Gulf Veterans Illness Unit 459
 - Gulf War Syndrome 445
 - veterans, cancer in 459, 461
 - veterans, chromosome aberrations in 455
Hakulinen Timo 307, 314
 - *Haku Haiku* 315
Hall Ruth 303
Hamilton Eric 90, 91, 92
Hamlet Roy 281, 284, 295, 344, 408
Hance Nick 341
Harrison John 409, 427

Harrison Rebecca 363
Harrison Roy 244
Harwell 77
Health Protection Agency Radiation Protection Dept. 427 (see also NRPB)
Healthy lifestyle 40
Healy Grattan 205, 289, 344
Heavy metal poisoning, mechanism of 451, 456
Hegelund Per 350
Hendry Jolyon 283
Henshaw Denis 92, 245, 427
Herr Ollan 18, 290, Plate 15, Plate 33
Hibakushas 260 to 264
 - birth defects in children of 262
High tension power lines, nano particles and child leukaemia 245
High volume air sampling 248
Hill Marion 408, 414, 415, 416
Hine Dr. Dierdre 17, 288
Hinkley Point 118, 133, Plate 11, 228, 229, 233
 - leukaemia near 228
 - and sea coast effect 233
Hiroshima 13, 114, 179
 - fallout from 257
 - survivors see Hibakushas
Hiroshima studies
 - leukaemia in controls 256
 - problems with 255, 345
 - sex ratio 258 to 264
Holmes Michael (MEP) 233
Horton Richard 390
Hot particles 89, 100
 - risk enhancement estimates 456
 - and tracheo-bronchial lymph nodes 283, 284
House of Commons Symposium 18
House of Commons library 208
Howard Vyvyan 302, 355, 426, 428
HTV cancer research in north Wales 296
Hutt Jane 295
I Don't Know Much About Science but ... 367, 379 to 395, 400
ICRP (International Commission on Radiological Protection) 53, 280
 - structural shortcomings of 345
 - advisory status of 346

ICRP model as defining question for CERRIE 412
Imperial Cancer Research Fund 331
Incinerators 244
Independent 350, 427
Inductive reasoning 359, 461
Infant Leukaemia see Chernobyl, infant leukaemia
Infant mortality 31
 - as defining question for CERRIE 412
Information Commissioner 335
Institut de Radioprotection et de Sûreté Nucléaire (IRSN) 358
Institute of Cancer Epidemiology Copenhagen 310
inter-tidal sediment in Wales 88
International Symposium Westminster 1996 18
International Agency for Research on Cancer 22, 310
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) 272, 281, 342, 371
 - radiation research "agreement" with WHO 272, 374
International Journal of Radiation Biology 343
Intertidal sediment
 - Plutonium map Plate 7
 - testing of 92, 94
Inuit 21
Ionisation density 53, 55, 356
 - and mutation risk 66
Ionising radiation
 - as mutagen 36
 - mechanism of genetic damage 48, 49
 - mutagenic efficiency relative to other mutagens 48
Iraq and Uranium 452
Iredale Peter 436
Ireland
 - cancer registry in 204, 205, 206, 207
 - child leukaemia in 290
 - radiation protection institute (RPII) 205, 289

 - Ireland sea to land transfer of radioactivity in 98, 289
 - sea coast effect in 205, 206, 207
 - Supreme Court (STAD case) 139
Irish Sea
 - and Sellafield 73
 - radioactivity in 191
 - tidal circulation and radioactivity distribution 81 to 85

(Irish Sea)
- Americium 81, 83, 84
- Caesium 82, 83
- Plutonium 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 249
- deficit of Plutonium and Americium 87
Irish Sea study (Green Audit) 19, 137
- Welsh Office study shows coastal effect 189
Isle of Man
- cancer mortality 265
- leukaemia 270
Jakeman 283
Jellyfish babies 260
John Helen 265
Joseph Rowntree Charitable Trust 15, 374, 413
Journal of Public Health 302
Karolinska Institute 27
Kavanagh Mary (STAD) 18, plate 15, 290
Kay Kendall Leukaemia Fund 331
Kemp Penny 342
Kennedy John F. 80, 256
Kennett Miriam plate 32
Kent Bruce 16
Kerala Natural Radiation Study 258
Khrushchev Nikita 80, 256
Kinlen hypothesis 285
Kinlen Leo 247, 285, 315, 427, 427, 438
Knock Joan 17
Kocjian Bruce 144, 290
Koehnlein Wolfgang 355
Kosovo 246, 445, 452, 454
Kuni Horst 345
Kyshtym 264
Lacey Richard 393
Lambert Barrie 408
Lambert Jean 355
Lannoye Paul 346, 355, 356, 357
Latour Bruno 280, 392
Legal liability for causing harm 364
Leukaemia
- as indicator of radiation damage 152, 179
- in Hiroshima controls 256

(Leukaemia)

- excesses and implied error in risk factors 180
- preschool peak 316
- time lag between exposure and expression 153
- after Chernobyl 180
- and weapons fallout 313
- clusters in adults 434
- clusters and nuclear sites CERRIE discussion of 411
 - as defining question for CERRIE 412
 - localised excesses 14, 179, 234, 247, 283-286
 - near estuaries 329
 - Berkshire and south Oxfordshire 77, 179, 434 to 436
 - Cap de al Hague 179, 252
 - Dounreay 179
 - Fallon (Nevada) 443
 - Galloway 225
 - Hinkley Point 228
 - Irish coast (Irish Dept of Health study) 205, 206
 - Isle of Man 270, 271
 - Lancashire 224
 - Newbury 324, 436
 - Northampton 323
 - Seascale 22, 23, 208, 247, 282
 - denied 14, 22, 323
 - Wales (Chepstow) 234
 - Wales (north and Menai) 153, 180, 184
 - Iraq 456
 - Balkans peacekeepers 458

Leukaemia Research Fund 301, 328, 331

Leukaemia Triangle 434 to 436

Lichtenstein Dr. Paul 27, 29

Life Span Studies (LSS) 114

- shortcomings of 345

Linear Energy Transfer (LET) 53

Linear No Threshold dose response relationship 39

Lisle Kit 281

Livsey Richard Plate 24, 341, 350

Lloyd Frances (estuaries and leukaemia) 329, 330

Local Research Ethics Committees (Oxford and Reading) 436

Localisation of radiation risk 246

Logarithmic displays 311

Low Level Radiation Campaign 17, 18, 374
Lucas Caroline 355, 441, 458
Lung cancer 30
 - Oldbury 234
 - and radon 197
 - and smoking 22
 - in Somerset 22
 - sea coast effect 161
Lymphatic system bogus definition of 285
Lymphoma 40
 - in Balkans peacekeepers 458
 - in Iraq 456
MacDonald Andrew 207 to 211, 207, 211
Macneice Louis 431, 465
Mad Cow Disease 24, 351
Maldon (Essex) 236
 - breast cancer in 235
 - Oyster Fishermen's Association 237
Mangano Joe 355
Manhattan Project 441
Mannion Evelyn 208, 290, 294
Maralinga 317, 318
Marie Curie Cancer Care 27
Marine organisms radioactivity in 82
Marr Andrew 350
Marshall Islanders 260
McGuill James Plate 15
McKenna Patricia 289, 344
McKerron Gordon 358
McLeod Gilford Wendy 224
McVie Gordon 331
Meacher Michael 23, 265, 327, 331, 350, 351, 406, 414, 427
Meat eating and colon cancer 165
Medical Research Council 53, 103, 331
 - and depleted uranium 281
Menai towns 298, 322
 - and brain cancer 300
 - and leukaemia 300
Merkulova Inna 342
Merseyside Cancer Registry 265
Method of Stone 188, 236, 240, 241

Midgley Mary 103, 379
Milburn Alan 331, 369
Mills Canons (after John Stuart Mill) 386
 - Canon of Agreement 359
Minisatellite electrophoresis 259
Minisatellite mutation CERRIE discussion of 411
Minisatellite mutations in children of Chernobyl liquidators 366
Ministry of Defence 318, 444
Mobile phones 40
Mondon Katherine 408, 414
Morgan Saiorse Plate 34, Plate 29, 224
Mortality studies 227
Mother Country (Marilynne Robinson) 73
Mothersill Carmel 345
Mould Richard 370, 371
Muirhead 341, 351, 363, 409
Multiple radiation tracks
 - and ICRP model 66
 - sources of 66
Mutagens as carcinogens 36
Mutation causes of 47
Nagasaki 114
 - for survivors see Hibakushas
Nakajima Hiroshi 374
Nano particles and high tension power lines 245
National Audit Office 331
National Cancer Institute USA 310
National Cancer Intelligence Centre 333, 334
National Cancer Registration Bureau 276
National Cancer Registry, Cork (Ireland) 116
National Council on Radiation Protection 280
National Health Service Activity Record (NHSAR) 239
Natural and artificial isotopes compared, CERRIE discussion 411
Natural background and secondary photoelectron amplification 49, 51, 68
Natural background radiation hits per cell per annum 54
National Radiological Protection Board (NRPB) 12, 60, 281, 282, 344
 - (see also Health Protection Agency Radiation Protection Dept.)
Neel James 258, 259, 365
Nestorenko Vassily Plate 25, 372, 378
New England Journal of Medicine 28
Newbury leukaemia cluster 324, 436

Nippon TV 246
Non cancer effects CERRIE discussion of 411
Non Violent Direct Action 15, 188, 343, 344
 - at BNES conference Plate 17
 - at Dungeness Plate 16
 - at Trawsfynydd Plate 5
Nordic leukaemia study 305 to 316, 422
 - CERRIE discussion of, 411
 - and *Wings of Death* 308
Normal Distribution 107
Normal mutation rate 42
North Essex Health Authority 236
North Wales, cancer in 298
Northampton (Pembroke Road) 247, 323
Nuclear Electric 15
Nuclear Legacy Advisory Form (NuLeAF) 399
Nuclear sites
 - cancer mortality studies, CERRIE discussion of 411
 - leukaemia clusters CERRIE discussion of 411
 - as defining question for CERRIE 412
 - and childhood brain tumours 186
Nuclear workers' life expectancy of 224
Null hypothesis (epidemiology) 109
Nurse Paul 331
Nyagu Angelina 363, 378
Nycomed Amersham (Cardiff) 228, 233, 238, 240, 241, 242
 - and congenital malformation 241
 - and infant mortality 241
 - and lung cancer 241
 - cancer mortality map Plate 14
O'Dowd Fergus 18, 205, 289
O'Flaherty Tom 289
O'Gorman Eddie 331, 426
Obituary data 224
Objectivity (Foucault) 104
Obstetric X-rays 255, 313
Occupational exposures 36, 37
Oesophageal cancer and sea coast effect 173
Office for National Statistics (ONS) 31, 33, 116, 143, 227, 327
Office of Populations Censuses and Surveys (OPCS now ONS) 14, 33, 140, 141
Oldbury study 228, 234

Olsen Jorgen 306, 308, 310, 311
On the Beach (Busby, not Schute) 338, 339
Operation *Overture* 435, 442
Oppositional science committees 282, 401, 406
Order of the British Empire 281
Organ weightings 63
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 347
Osborne Douglas 331
Oxford Survey of Childhood Cancers 288
Padmanabhan VT 258, 259, 260, 419
Pagano Joy 350
Parfitt John 324
Parkin Max 374
Parkin Sarah 374
Parrett River (Somerset) Plate 1, Plate 11, 228
Parry Linda 300, 301
Parsons Hugh 364
Particles (transfer across placenta) CERRIE discussion of 411
 - environmental dispersion 452, 453
Passive airshade sampling 248
Paternal pre-conception irradiation 305
Patient confidentiality 207, 276, 288, 322, 436
Pattison Michael 331
PCAH (Parents Concerned About Hinkley) 121
Peer review problems with 255, 343, 353
Pembroke Road cluster (Northampton) 247, 323
Pensions (service widows) 317 to 319
Pereira Fernando 282
Permanent People's Tribunal 371
Peto Richard 24, 30, 464
Petridou Elena 363
Philips Alasdair 426
Philosophy of science 279, 280
Photoelectric effect (on circulation of radioactivity) 245, 452
Physicians of Chernobyl 374
PINCHE (Policy Information on Child Health and the Environment) 108, 428
Pleural cancer and sea coast effect 177
Plutonium 61, 78
 - environmental dispersion of particles 452
 - in children's teeth 78, 80
 - in grassland and soil 79

(Plutonium)

- in Irish sea deficit of 249
- inter-tidal sediment in 88, Plate 7
- particles risks from 256
 - in lymph nodes 92, 95
 - in the environment 92

Plutonium Particle Pump see Electrostatic Effect (245 – 247)

PM10 particles 244

Poe Edgar Allan 305

Polden Puckham trust 355

Policy determination methods 398

Policy Interpretation on Child Health and Environment (PINCHE) 108, 428

Politicians' understanding of science 367, 379 to 395

Pollycove Myron 378

Popper Sir Karl 357

- Falsification Principle 386

Population mixing 22, 279, 285, 443

- and childhood leukaemia 434

Populations distance from sea calculating 142

Pre-industrial societies cancer in 20

Precancerous lesions promoted by radiation 278

Priest Nick 78, 454

Pritchard Bill 305, 364

Prostate cancer 34, 40

- and Oldbury 234
- and sea coast effect (not observed in Wales) 169

Pusztai Arpad 390

Quadratic (dose squared) response at low dose 62, 63

Quincunx (of Galton) 107, 108

Quinn Mike 276, 278, 333, 334

Radial methodology (epidemiology) 240, 241

Radiation and Cancer in Wales (Busby) 15

Radiation Effects Research Foundation (RERF) 255

Radiation resistance proportional to life span 42

Radiation track structure 47

Radiation

- and promotion of precancerous lesions 278
- as electromagnetic phenomenon 50
- radiation risk modelling 53, 59
- risk localisation of 246

Radioactive discharges to Irish Sea
- dispersion of 74 – 81
- as proportion of global releases 74, 80
Radioactive Substances Act 347
Radioactive Times 17, 341, 343, 417
Radioactive waste, recycling of 346 to 350
Radioactivity
- and child leukaemia 284
- circulation mechanism of 244 to 250
- in Carlingford Lough 208
- in Galloway 225
- in intertidal sediment 228
- in Irish Sea 191
- in Irish sea - deficit of 249
- in London water supplies 73
- in north Wales 300
- in sediment resuspension of 96, 234
- in Severn estuary 233
- in Wales 190, 191, 192, 195, 196
- on Irish coast 289
- sea to land transfer and inhalation 88, 89
Radiological Protection Institute of Ireland (RPII) 205, 289
Radiophobia 16, 371
Radiosensitivity 55, 58
Radiotherapy 56
Radium as cause of child leukaemia increases since 1900 316
Radon 53, 248
Radon and lung cancer 197
Radon in Wales Plate 8, 197
Rats (Radiation Absorbed Tracks) 356
Reading 78
- buried reactor and Shell Oil 434 to 441
Reay and Hope vs. BNFL 14, 16, 103, 179, 305
Reductionism 280
Regression methods (epidemiology) 131, 132, 133
Regression of pre-cancerous conditions 42
Relationship in Time (after Bradford Hill) 112
Relative Biological Effectiveness (RBE) 52, 53
Relative Risk 114
RERF see Radiation Effects Research Foundation
Resuspension of radioactivity in sediment 96, 234

Retinoblastoma and sea coast effect 186
- and Sellafield 186
Revalidation of child cancers in Wales 288
Richards Hugh 238, 398
Robinson Marilynne (*Mother Country, re Sellafield*) 73
Robinson Roger 310
Roche Monica 436
Roche Pete 409, 421, 422
Rowe Helen 208, 229, 234, 290
Royal College of Physicians 302
Royal Commission on Pesticides 430
Royal Society depleted uranium committee 281
Russell Bertrand 343
SACRIS 116, 118
SAHSU (Small Area Health Statistics Unit), 130, 135, 147, 192, 235, 236, 238,
240, 241, 279, 282, 298, 322, 332, 333, 334
Sasco Dr. Annie 22, 23
Savchenko 372
Schmitz Feuerhake Inge 355, 356, 419
Schott Albrecht 455
Schweitzer Albert 21
Science advice fallibility of 344
Science and Technology Options Unit (STOA) European Parliament 345
Science vs. Emotion 15, 16
Scientific advice models 367, 379 to 395, and Chapter 16
Scientific culture 11, 432 to 434
Scientific Method CERRIE discussion of 411, 386, 461
Scientific Nationalism 353, 369
Scientific qualifications of politicians 367, 379 to 395
Scientists, public opinion of 397
Scintillation counter 89
Scott Cato Molly 16, 289, 351, 355, 367
Scottish Cancer Registry 225
Scottish Universities Research Reactor Centre 77
Sea Coast Effect
- CERRIE discussion of 411, 19, 138, 140, 149, 222
- as defining question for CERRIE 412
- and west coast of England and Scotland 224
- in Ireland 205 to 207

(Sea Coast Effect)

- and adult leukaemia 203
- and brain cancer 177
- and breast cancer 157
- and cancer of pleura 177
- and cervical cancer 173
- and colon cancer 165
- and Hinkley Point 233
- and leukaemia in children north Wales 184
- and lung cancer 161
- and mortality studies 227
- and oesophageal cancer 173
- and prostate cancer and (not observed in Wales) 169
- and retinoblastoma 186
- and stomach cancer 173
- and thyroid cancer 173
- and WCISU 294
- in Wales Cancer Registry data 202, 203
- in Welsh Office study 189

Sea of Troubles (BBC) 180, 184, 293

Sea to land transfer 92, 95, 96, 97, 98, 191, 196, 244, 303

Seascale and retinoblastoma 186

Seascale (Sellafield) leukaemia cluster, see "Leukaemia childhood"

Second Event theory 15, 59, 342, 343, 345

- CERRIE discussion of 411
- and alpha emitting particles 61
- and sequential emitters 60
- and Tritium 61
- size of target 61

Secondary Photoelectron Amplification (Uranium) 451, 456

Sellafield

- leukaemia cluster in Seascale, see "Leukaemia childhood"
- Disneyland 204
- and Irish public opinion 205
- and Irish Sea 287
- distribution of radioactivity from 80, 95
- plutonium from, in teeth 78
- workers' cancer registrations shifted across country 224

Severn Estuary 228

- tritium levels 233
- cancer mortality Plate 13

Sex ratio effects (ignored by RERF) 258, 263, 365
Seymour Colin 345
Shakespeare 251
Shchazny Vladimir 342
Sheehan Patricia 270, 271
Shell Oil Co. (buried reactor Reading) 434 to 441
Shell Oil Co. on Wirral 442
Short Constance (STAD) 18, 290
Sievert 53, 356
Silk Mary 260, 261
Simmonds Jane 284
Simmons Jack 409, 421
Small Area Health Statistics Unit see SAHSU
Small area risks as epidemiological priority 20
 - small area cancer incidence data 17, 23
 - small area data 39
 - small area data Ireland 207
 - small area studies Ireland 219
Smith Jennifer 228
Smith Robert (Environment Agency) 344, 364
Smoking 30, 40, 211, 218
Smoking, passive, and lung cancer 39
Snell Penny 331
Soames Lord 393
Somerset Cancer mortality in Plate 1, Plate 11
Somerset Health Authority 121, 122, 228
South Place Ethical Society 343
Southampton Oceanographic Centre 78
Southwood Richard 344
Specificity and Reversibility (after Bradford Hill) 112
STAD, see Stop THORP Alliance Dundalk
Stagg Emmet 205, 290
Stakeholder dialogues 398
Stallard Jill Plate 24, 350
Standardised Mortality Ratio 118
Standardised Registration Ratio 33
Statistical Significance (after Bradford Hill) 109
Sternglass Ernest 11, 256, 342, 355
Steward John (WCISU) 188, 189, 291, 293, 297, 301, 303, 329, Plate 12
Stewart Alice 255, 256, 264, 286, 288, 345, 356
Stewart William 427

Stillbirths and Tritium 238
STOA Science and Technology Options Unit (European Parliament) 345
Stocking Alasdair 144, 290
Stomach cancer 30, 31
Stomach cancer and sea coast effect 173
Stone, Method of 188, 236, 240, 241
Stop Hinkley 228
Stop THORP Alliance Dundalk (STAD) 18, 78, 139, Plate 15, 208, 211, 212,
222, 271, 290
 - questionnaire results Plate 2
Strathern Marilyn 432
Street of Doom (leukaemia cluster denied) 323
Strength of Association (after Bradford Hill) 111
Strontium 90 14, 32, 34, 60, 61
Strontium Phosphate co-precipitation 63
Strontium Wombles 341
Sumner David 345
Symons Baroness Plate 24
Symposium at House of Commons (1996) 289, 341
Synergy 39
Tamplin Arthur 256, 456
Tape recording of CERRIE 327
Taylor David 233
TBLN doses, problems with 284
Tcherkoff Wladimir 374
Television's role in discovering health effects 322
Texas Sharpshooter 125, 322 to 325
Thakrar Bharat 306, 307
Thames river and Aldermaston pipeline 435
Thomas Mark 349
Thyroid cancer after Chernobyl 372
 - and sea coast effect 173
Tierney Patrick 258
Time lag in cancer induction 365
Tobacco radioactivity in 30
Todd Alice 357
Tolstoy Leo 255
Tracheo-bronchial lymph nodes 283, 285
Tracheobronchial lymph nodes particles in 455

Transmutation 66

- CERRIE discussion of 411
- and Carbon14 66
- and Sulphur35 66
- and Tritium 66

Trawsfynydd 15, 117, 122, 142, 190, 287, 344

Trawsfynydd and Wylfa study (Welsh Office) 188

Trawsfynydd lake 89

Tritium and enzyme disruption 67

- and Nycomed Amersham 238
- and stillbirths 238
- in environment 238

Twins study 27, 28

Type I Error (epidemiology)109

Type II Error 110

UK Childhood Cancer Study (UKCCS) 328, 329, 330, 331

UKAEA 347

UNCLE (Unlimited Nuclear Consultation Leading to Exhaustion) 398

United Nations 375

United Nations Environment Programme 445, 446, 452

UNSCEAR 280, 371

Uranium 61

- and isotopic ratio 437, 440
- DNA binding 69, 451
- ECRR weighting factors 358
- environmental dispersion of particles 452
- Uranium miners 197
- particles from Gulf War Plate 34
- Secondary Photoelectron Amplification by 451, 456
- Uranium weapons 245, 246, 444 to 463
 - and cancer in Iraq 461
 - official responses 461

US Congress 24

Vale of the White Horse 348

Valentin Jack 346

Vegetables 40

Verne Julia 133, 134

Veterans (atomic tests) 317, 318

Viel Jean Francois 345, 252

Wakeford Richard 22, 289, 298, 308, 409, 420, 427, 428

Wales

- cancer trends compared with England 31, 33, 34
- as a cancer laboratory 287
- bone cancer in 288
- cancer increases in 17, 32

Wales Cancer Registry 14, 15, 17, 31, 341, 226, 288

- data 18, 19, 233, 239, 240, 291, 295, 298
- and sea coast effect 202, 203
- possible confounding causes 190
- leukaemia data 180, 184, 287 to 299

Wales Cancer Registry data officially lost 292

Walker Hilary 329, 344, 351

Welsh Cancer Intelligence and Surveillance Unit (WCISU) 188, 204, 226, 292

- and Wales Cancer Registry leukaemia data 184
- data 297, 300
- ignorance of Welsh Areas of Residence 291

Weapons test fallout 32, 34, 80, 190

- and rainfall 138
- and dairy foods 127
- and cancer 148
- and leukaemia 313
- and breast cancer cohort effect 157
- and cancer epidemic CERRIE discussion of 411
 - as defining question for CERRIE 412

Weighting factors

- ICRP 53
- ECRR 356

Welsh Anti Nuclear Alliance 238, 398

Welsh Assembly 293

Welsh Association of County Councils 17

Welsh Health Survey 40

Welsh Office 18

West Mersea (Essex) 233, 235

WHO Chernobyl Conference Kiev 360 to 363, 371

Wiggin Gerry 393

Wigley Dafydd 294

Williams Dai 446, 453

Wilson Chris 351

Windscale fire 138, 217, 218, 264 to 271
- and Down's Syndrome 271
- and Vitamin B12 deficiency 271
Wings of Death 12, 15, 22, 42, 65, 114, 137, 243, 255, 303, 341
Wombles Song 274, 275
World Health Organisation 272
Wright Eric 362, 409, 421
Wylfa and Trawsfynydd study (Welsh Office) 188
Wyn Eurig 238, 241
X-rays obstetric 255
Yablokov Alexey 355, 356, 374, 375, 378, 419, Plate 25
Yarmonenko S 376, 378
Yaroshinskaya Alla 370
Yorkshire Television 29, 282
Ziggel Heiko 345
Zupka (United Nations) 375